

2024 年陕西省初中学业水平考试

英语试卷

注意事项：本试卷总分 120 分。考试时间 120 分钟。

第一部分（听力共 30 分）

I. 听选答案（共 15 小题，计 20 分）

第一节：听下面 10 段对话，每段对话后有一个问题，读两遍。请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题，从所给的三个选项中选出问题的正确答案。（共 10 小题，计 10 分）

1. A. Saying hello. B. Saying sorry. C. Saying thanks.

2. A. A hat. B. A book. C. A toy.

3. A. On the sofa. B. Under the sofa. C. Behind the sofa.

4. A. A scientist. B. A writer. C. A teacher.

5. A. Go to the party. B. Go to the club. C. Go to the museum.

6. A. Excited. B. Tired. C. Surprised.

7. A. Black. B. White. C. Yellow.

8. A. Jason. B. Bob. C. Eric.

9. A. For four years. B. For three years. C. For seven years.

10. A. He agrees with the girl.

B. He doesn't agree with the girl.

C. He cares little about the girl's opinion.

第二节：听下面两段材料，包括一篇独白和一段对话，每段材料后有几道小题。请根据材料的内容，从题目所给的三个选项中选出问题的正确答案。每段材料读两遍。（共 5 小题，计 10 分）听第 1 段材料，回答第 11、12 小题。

11. What does the speaker mainly talk about?

A. School gardens. B. School food. C. School festivals.

12. What fruit do the students grow according to the speaker?

A. Apples.

B.Strawberries.

C.Pears.

听第 2 段材料，回答第 13 至 15 小题。

13.What's the girl's idea about the break time after class?

A.It's more important to do homework at break.

B.Relaxing at break helps students learn better.C.It's better to talk to teachers at break.

14.What did the boy learn in the history class?

A.About the history of Qin times.

B.About the history of Han times.

C.About the history of Tang times.

15.Where are the two speakers probably talking?

A.At school.

B.At home.

C.At the cinema.

II.听填信息（共 5 小题，计 10 分）

本题你将听到一段独白，读两遍。请根据独白内容，用所听到的信息完成下列各题。
（每空不超过三个单词。）

_____ 9 _____ as a team. They stay together almost all the time.

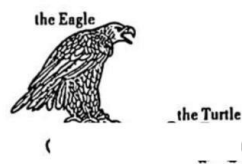
This explains _____ 10 _____ good helpers to people.

The word “illegal” means not allowed by the law.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. am | B. is | C. are | D. be |
| 2. A. at | B. as | C. in | D. with |
| 3. A. many | B. much | C. few | D. little |
| 4. A. watch | B. to watch | C. see | D. to see |
| 5. A. has worked | B. was working | C. worked | D. works |
| 6. A. four-month | B. four months | C. four-month's | D. four months of |
| 7. A. Skills | B. The skills | C. Skill | D. A skill |
| 8. A. trains | B. trained | C. is trained | D. was trained |
| 9. A. close | B. closely | C. poor | D. poorly |
| 10. A. why do dogs | B. why dogs do | C. why are dogs | D. why dogs are |

第二节:

阅读下面短文，理解大意，然后从各小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案，使短文连贯完整。



The Turtle was not satisfied with his life. He wanted so much to _____ 11 _____ being a turtle.

“I’m tired of swimming about in the sea and moving around on the beach. Life is not _____ 12 _____,” he thought.

“I want to be able to fly in the air like an eagle.”

He spoke to the Eagle about it.

“You’re not built for _____ 13 _____,” the Eagle told the Turtle. “You don’t have any wings.”

“Don’t _____ 14 _____ that,” answered the Turtle. “I’ve watched how the birds do it for a long time. I’ve watched _____ 15 _____ how they fly and do things in the air. I think I really got it. _____ 16 _____ I don’t have wings, I can make my four flippers (鳍足) act like wings of birds in the air, the way I do in the water. Just get me up there, and you’ll see I can fly as well as any of the birds—probably even _____ 17 _____! Besides, if you carry me as high as the clouds, I will bring you lots of nice pearls (珍珠) from the sea to show my thanks.”

The Eagle _____ 18 _____ at last, and carried the Turtle up high into the sky.

a bookmark with leaves

16.The students are learning to make a bookmark with leaves in the.

17.They have prepared some colored and card paper right for the bookmark.

18.First,they're going to some leaves that have fallen off trees.

19.They need to be creative to make their bookmarks.

20.In the end,they can they like on their bookmarks.

第二部分（笔试共 90 分）

III.完形填空（共 20 小题，计 20 分）

第一节：

阅读下面短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求，从各小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案，

使短文连贯完整。

Do you like dogs?As the saying goes,"Dogs1man's best friends.And this animal has been good friends2human beings for thousands of years.In China today,3people keep dogs as their pets in the city.In the countryside,people keep dogs4doors of their houses.The army or police also keep dogs,but for different working purposes.

Crime（犯罪活动）sometimes takes place in the society.Police dogs have an important role in fighting crime. Each dog5with one police officer.Together,the dog and the officer go through a6program of difficult training.From the training,the dog can learn many skills.7will help it a lot in its future tasks. After the dog8.it will use its super-powerful nose to help the officer look for criminals,search for stolen things and sniff（嗅）out something dangerous and illegal.A police dog and its human partner always work9as a team.They stay together almost all the time.

This explains10good helpers to people.

The word"illegal"means not allowed by the law.

1.A.am B.is C.are D.be

2.A.at B.as C.in D.with

3.A.many B.much C.few D.little

4.A.watch B.to watch C.see D.to see

5.A.has worked B.was working C.worked D.works

6.A.four-month B.four months C.four-month^ D.four months of

7.A.Skills B.The skills C.Skill D.A skill

8.A.trains B.trained C.is trained D.was trained

9.A.close B.closely C.poor D.poorly

10.A.why do dogs B.why dogs do C.why are dogs D.why dogs are

第二节：

阅读下面短文，理解大意，然后从各小题的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案，使短文连贯完整。

The Eagle^^

the Turtle

The Turtle was not satisfied with his life.He wanted so much to be a turtle.

"I'm tired of swimming about in the sea and moving around on the beach.Life is not interesting," he thought. "I want to be able to fly in the air like an eagle.,,

He spoke to the Eagle about it.

"You're not built for it," the Eagle told the Turtle."You don't have any wings."

"Don't worry," answered the Turtle."I've watched how the birds do it for a long time.I've watched how they fly and do things in the air.I think I really got it. I don't have wings,I can make my four flippers (鳍足) act like wings of birds in the air,the way I do in the water.Just get me up there,and you'll see I can fly as well as any of the birds—probably even better! Besides,if you carry me as high as the clouds, I will bring you lots of nice pearls (珍珠) from the sea to show my thanks."

The Eagle at last,and carried the Turtle up high into the sky.

"Now then!,"cried the Eagle."Fly!"

But the moment the Turtle was on his own, he fell from the sky. He fell like a stone, and on a stone he

landed. He hit it with such force that he broke into little pieces.

We need to improve ourselves better so that we can make wiser decisions.

11. A. continue B. stop C. try D. enjoy 12. A. interesting

B. healthy

C. busy

D. hard 13. A. swimming B. running

C. flying

D. climbing 14. A. look after

B. hear about

C. prepare for

D. worry about 15. A. quickly B. carefully

C. strangely

D. helplessly 16. A. Though

B. Before

C. Unless

D. Until 17. A. better B. lower

C. nearer

D. earlier 18. A. refused

B. agreed

C. won

D. left 19. A. tree

B. house

C. sky

D. mountain 20. A. relax

B. express

C. teach

D. understand

IV. 阅读理解（共 15 小题，计 20 分）

第一节：阅读下面 A（见手机界面）、B、C 三篇材料，从所给的四个选项中选出能问题或完成所

给句子的一个最佳答案。（共 10 小题，计 15 分）

A

Xu Jie: Great idea! The poster is my job.

/ Student group chair

Mrs. Ma: Can anyone help me with the English class party next Friday? There's lots to do to get it ready.

Yu Chen: I'll make our classroom look nicer with balloons. J — John: @Yu Chen I'll help you. I'll bring some flowers and do the blackboard. How about a poster with everyone's name on it?

Harry : I'll play the music. I'll make a party playlist from the class's favorite songs. Sue : I play in a band. I think I'll ask them if they can play.

Li Na: What about food? I'll make a chocolate cake and a fruit cake.

- C. The writer hopes to be an inheritor of paper cutting.
D. After watching the news, the writer decided to learn lion dance.

C

SHARE THE MAGIC of Italian song with Jonas Kaufmann as he shows us both on and off stage, how he fell in love with Italy and its music.

“ITALIANS LOVE TO SING. They sing in the street. They sing while they go about their business. It is not just a cliché—in Italy, you see grown-up men just singing while they work, because they want to somehow express their feelings. Music is not only to make you smile, music is to make you think, and sometimes to understand that you’re not the only one carrying great problems with you. By expressing that in a song, you can better live with it, because somebody found the right words, the right way to express what you’re feeling at that moment. The songs on this album show the whole range of emotions that Italian music is capable of, just like in opera...”

—Jonas Kaufmann

The word “album” in the text means a group of songs or pieces of music on a CD.

The underlined part means the rich feelings that Italian music is able to express.



The text is taken from the back cover of the album *Dolce Vita*.



***Dolce Vita* is the Italian language for the English expression “colorful and sweet life”. This *Dolce Vita* album has the concert that Jonas Kaufmann gave in Turin, Italy on July 4, 2016.**

28. The songs on this album are sung in _____.
A. Russian B. French C. English D. Italian
29. From Kaufmann’s words, we can know _____.
A. how much Italians love music B. how he created his music
C. his experience of learning music D. his advice on making music
30. Which of the following would Kaufmann most probably agree according to the text?
A. Music is a tool to learn a language. B. Music can work as the key to the door of art.

21. When is the English class party?

- C. The writer hopes to be an inheritor of paper cutting.
D. After watching the news, the writer decided to learn lion dance.

C

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30. Which of the following would Kaufmann most probably agree according to the text?
A. Music is a tool to learn a language. B. Music can work as the key to the door of art.

B.Next Friday.

C.Next Wednesday.

D.Next Saturday.

22.Who will make the poster?

A.John.

B.Xu Jie.

C.Harry.

D.Li Na.

23.What kind of writing is the text?

A.Interview.

B.Play.

C.Conversation.

D.Report.

B

When I was young,I loved paper cutting and I was pretty good at it.As I grew up,I became busy and didn't have much time for it.Later,I stopped doing it.

However,the news I came across online touched my heart and changed my mind.A little girl from Jieyang, Guangdong was practicing lion dance when a professional lion dance performance team (专业舞狮表演队) passed by.As soon as they saw the girl practicing,they started to beat drums and gongs for her and quickly she did a lion dance in return.People around all cheered for her.Her love for the ancient Chinese culture evoked my strong memories of paper cutting.

I remembered the happy times of making paper cuttings with my teacher and friends in the club.When I was ten,I joined the paper cutting club.Every Monday and Friday,I learned to make paper cuttings there.Our teacher, Ms.Li,was very talented.With a pair of scissors and a piece of paper,she could create lively works (作品).That amazed us.And we learned much from her.Together,we created lots of works.They covered many topics,including animals,flowers and things about Chinese history.Every time we held a paper cutting show,our works attracted many visitors.The girl in the news encouraged me to go on with paper cutting.I want to be an inheritor (继承者) of the ancient Chinese culture.Together with other inheritors,I hope to pass down our excellent culture.

24.What did the girl do after the team began to beat drums and gongs for her?

A.She watched their show carefully.

B.She did a lion dance in return.

C.She cheered for the team.

D.She made a paper cutting for the team.

25.The underlined word"evoked"means""in Paragraph2.

A.brought back

B.took away

C.cut off

D.depended on

26.What is the main idea of Paragraph3?

A.The long history of paper cutting.

B.The steps of making paper cuttings.

C.The writer's happy times of making paper cuttings.

D.The writer's plans fbr setting up a paper cutting club.

27.Which of the following is TRUE?

A.The writer wasn't good at paper cutting at a young age.

B.Now the writer practices paper cutting twice a week.C.The writer hopes to be an inheritor of paper cutting.

D.After watching the news,the writer decided to learn lion dance.

C

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“ITALIANS LOVE TO SING.They sing in the street.They sing while they go about their business.It is not just a cliché — in Italy,you see grown-up men just singing while they work,because they want to somehow express their feelings.Music is not only to make you smile,music is to make you think,and sometimes to understand that you're not the only one carrying great problems with you.By expressing that in a song,you can better live with it, because somebody found the right words,the right way to express what you're feeling at that moment.The songs on this album show the whole range of emotions that Italian music is capable of,just like in opera..."

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A.Russian

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29.From Kaufmann^words,we can know.

A.how much Italians love music

C.his experience of learning music C.English

D.Italian

B.how he created his music

D.his advice on making music

30.Which of the following would Kaufmann most probably agree according to the text?

A.Music is a tool to learn a language.

C Music is the most beautiful art form.B.Music can work as the key to the door of art.

D.Music can make people less lonely.

第二节：

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Rain forests are forests that get a lot of rain.It can rain more than one inch (=2.54cm) per day!There are tropical (热带的) rain forests all over the world.31They are very warm.

The Amazon is in South America.It is the biggest rain forest in the world.More than half of the rain forest is in Brazil.32

Many plants and animals live in the Amazon.There are more kinds of plants and animals there than anywhere else in the world.The biggest mix of plants and animals live in the canopy (遮篷) .33The canopy keeps off most of the sunlight.The rain forest floor is very dark.

34There are more than400different native tribes (土著音 K 落) ! Native people used to stay in the rain forest.They found food and built homes there.They made medicine from plants.Now they sometimes leave.They go into nearby towns to sell food.Still,they live in their own ways.

Today,the Amazon is faced with the problem of deforestation.This means that too many trees are cut down by humans and35What can we do to protect the rain forest and the wildlife there?

- A.The canopy is a thick coat of trees.
- B.They are found near the equator (赤道) .
- C.it brings harmful results to the wildlife in the Amazon.
- D.it makes more space for the animals in the Amazon to live in.
- E.They have found some wildlife near the equator.
- F.The rest spreads across eight other countries.
- G.People live in the Amazon too.

V.完成句子：根据所给汉语意思，用单词或短语完成下列英文句子。（共5小题，计10分）36.地图在我们的日常生活中很有用。

Maps are very useful in our life.

37.如果你有一张地图，迷路时就不会感到害怕。

If you have a map,you won't when you get lost.

38.手机上的地图小程序会让我们的生活更便捷。

Map apps can make our life more convenient.

39.如果你想乘坐公交车，地图小程序能告诉你选择哪一路车。

If you want to, map apps can tell you which one to choose.

40. 有了地图的帮助，你就能轻易地找到你要去的地方。

With the help of maps, you can find that you want to go to.

VI. 短文填空：

用方框中所给单词适当形式填空，使短文完整正确。（每个单词限用一次，每空限填一个单词。）

Skills 名词复数; The skills 定冠词 The+名词复数; Skill 名词单数; A skill 一项技能。根据前句“From the training, the dog can learn many skills.”可知, 此处特指这些技能, 故选 B。

【8 题详解】

句意: 经过训练后, 这只狗会用它超级强大的鼻子帮助警察寻找罪犯, 搜索被盗物品, 并嗅出危险和非法的东西。

trains 一般现在时; trained 一般过去时; is trained 一般现在时的被动语态; was trained 一般过去时的被动语态。本句主语是动作的承受者, 时态是一般现在时, 所以用一般现在时的被动语态, 故选 C。

【9 题详解】

句意: 警犬和它的人类伙伴总是紧密合作。

close 接近的; closely 紧密地; poor 贫穷的; poorly 贫穷地。根据“A police dog and its human partner always work...as a team.”可知, 此处是在句中修饰动词, 表示“紧密合作”, 故选 B。

【10 题详解】

句意: 这就解释了为什么狗是人类的好帮手。

why do dogs 疑问语序; why dogs do 为什么狗做; why are dogs 疑问语序; why dogs are 为什么狗是。根据“This explains...good helpers to people.”可知, 此处是宾语从句, 需用陈述语序, 从句是“主系表”结构, 故选 D。

第二节:

【答案】 11. B 12. A 13. C 14. D 15. B 16. A 17. A 18. B 19. C 20. D

【11 题详解】

句意: 他非常想不再做一只乌龟。

continue 继续; stop 停止; try 尝试; enjoy 欣赏。根据“The Turtle was not satisfied with his life.”可知, 乌龟对自己的生活并不满意, 所以他非常想不再做一只乌龟。故选 B。

【12 题详解】

句意: 生活是无趣的。

interesting 有趣的; healthy 健康的; busy 忙碌的; hard 困难的。根据“I want to be able to fly in the air like an eagle.”可知, 乌龟想能够像鹰一样在空中飞翔, 所以乌龟是觉得生活很无趣, 故选 A。

【13 题详解】

句意: 你不是为飞行而生的。

swimming 游泳; running 跑; flying 飞; climbing 爬。根据“You don't have any wings.”可知, 鹰告诉乌龟他不是为飞行而生, 故选 C。

a Hnail and an envelope

play be tradition send you rapid cheap need email person

Email is a way of sending messages to other people through the Internet.It is much41and quicker than sending a letter.If you want to42emails,you need to create an email address for43.This address is usually made up of letters and dots。点) and the symbol (meaning"at") .This is what an address looks like*****.When you email

someone,type in (输入) this⁴⁴email address,and then send your message on the Internet.Many people today don't⁴⁵to use stamps,envelopes or go to the post office since the Internet⁴⁶invented.Quick and convenient—thats the character of all⁴⁷!Ever since the birth of email,letters that are written and sent in the⁴⁸way have received a special name — snail mail. Yet,technology is developing⁴⁹.and some other ways of online communication,such as WeChat in China,have⁵⁰a more important part than email.

vn.任务型阅读:

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容，完成下列各题。

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句意: 经过训练后, 这只狗会用它超级强大的鼻子帮助警察寻找罪犯, 搜索被盗物品, 并嗅出危险和非法的东西。

trains 一般现在时; trained 一般过去时; is trained 一般现在时的被动语态; was trained 一般过去时的被动语态。本句主语是动作的承受者, 时态是一般现在时, 所以用一般现在时的被动语态, 故选 C。

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句意: 警犬和它的人类伙伴总是紧密合作。

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【12 题详解】

句意: 生活是无趣的。

interesting 有趣的; healthy 健康的; busy 忙碌的; hard 困难的。根据“I want to be able to fly in the air like an eagle.”可知, 乌龟想能够像鹰一样在空中飞翔, 所以乌龟是觉得生活很无趣, 故选 A。

【13 题详解】

句意: 你不是为飞行而生的。

swimming 游泳; running 跑; flying 飞; climbing 爬。根据“You don't have any wings.”可知, 鹰告诉乌龟他不是为飞行而生, 故选 C。

The Internet is the best thing to happen since the creation of the alphabet*.However,can you trust what you read on the Internet?Anyone in the world can put a website on the Internet.Many people say that the things they read on the Internet may not be true.You need to be careful when you look through lots and lots of information.As you explore the Internet for information,here are some ideas to get the right things online.

First,check who wrote the website.Make sure that the writer is an expert.For example,if the topic is science, make sure the writer is a (n) or a science teacher.The expert can provide us with professional knowledge or statistics (统计数据) in the field.Make sure to study the statistics so that you can avoid making minor mistakes**.

Next,make sure the site is there for a good reason,not a bad one.If the site is meant to fool you,you can be sure you can't trust whafs on it.If the site is there to give you information,the information is more possibly good.

Also,check how old the information is.A good research engine (搜索引擎) can help you get a date for when something was written.In many subjects,like science,new information replaces old information all the time.Finally,train yourself to be a serious person about the information from websites.You can use other resources to check what you've got online.

If you follow these suggestions,you will become a better user of the Internet.

*Alphabet is a set of letters or symbols in a fixed order,such as Aa to Zz in English,and used in writing.

**A minor mistake is a mistake that is small and not so important or serious

51.How many pieces of advice does the writer give?

The writer gives pieces of advice.

52.What word (s) can you put in the""?

I can put""there.

53.Why should you study the statistics on the site?

Because we can avoid if we do that.

54.Which paragraph best matches the picture above?

Its Paragraph in the passage.

55.Whafs the passage mainly about?

It's about how to.

vm.补全对话 (共5小题,计5分)

根据下面对话中的情境,在每个空白处填入一个适当的语句,使对话恢复完整。

David:Hi,Zihan!I've been reading a book recently.It mentions a place called Yan'an.56 ?

Zihan: Yes. Yan'an is my hometown. Let me tell you something about it. Yan'an is a city in Shaanxi Province. It's one of the revolutionary bases (革命根据地). It's very important in Chinese history.

David: 57?

Zihan: Because great leaders of the CPC once lived and worked there. What they did had a great influence on the founding of the New China. What's more, the Yan'an Spirit means a lot to the Chinese.

David: 58?

Zihan: It's the spirit of being hard-working and self-supporting. In the past, the spirit supported Chinese people through the hard times. Today, it still encourages us to work hard for a better life.

David: I got it. I think Yan'an is really important to Chinese people.

Zihan: 59. That's why more and more people visit Yan'an these years. Maybe next time I can show you around my hometown.

David: Great! I hope to go there one day. Thank you.

Zihan: 60. CPC stands for the "Communist Party of China". It's "中国共产党" in Chinese.

IX. 书面表达 (共 1 题, 计 15 分)

61. 假如你是李斌, 开学初老师在劳动实践课 (labor class) 上布置了一项作业, 内容是栽培一种植物 (绿植、花、水果、蔬菜等), 观察并记录它 (们) 的生长变化。你完成了这项作业并且觉得很有趣, 打算写一封邮件和你的笔友 Tom 分享此次经历和感受。

参考词汇:

grow, look after, watch, record (v.f 已录), a feeling of satisfaction, fun, learn, ...

要求:

1. 邮件应包含题目要求所给的关键信息, 选择使用参考词汇, 可适当发挥;
2. 语句通顺, 意思连贯, 书写工整;
3. 邮件中不得出现你的任何真实信息 (姓名、校名和地名等);
4. 词数: 不少于 70。 (开头和结尾已给出, 但不计入总词数。)

Hi Tom,

How's it going? I'd like to share the interesting experience of my labor homework with you.

Can you share your interesting experience with me? Looking forward to your reply.

Li Bin 答案解析

第二部分（笔试共 90 分）

III. 完形填空（共 20 小题，计 20 分）

【答案】1.C 2.D 3.A 4.B 5.D 6.A 7.B 8.C 9.B 10.D

【1 题详解】

句意：狗是人类最好的朋友。

am 主语是 I；is 主语是第三人称单数；are 主语是复数或第二人称；be 是 be 动词原形。本句主语是 Dogs，故选 C。

【2 题详解】

句意：几千年来，这种动物一直是人类的好朋友。

at 在；as 作为；in 在里面；with 和。根据 "And this animal has been good friends...human beings" 可知，动物一直是人类的好朋友，故选 D。

【3 题详解】

句意：在今天的中国，许多人在城市里养狗作为宠物。

many 许多，修饰可数名词复数；much 许多，修饰不可数名词；few 几乎没有，修饰可数名词复数；little 几乎没有，修饰不可数名词。根据 "44...people keep dogs as their pets in the city," 可知，许多人在城市里养狗作为宠物。故选 A。

【4 题详解】

句意：在农村，人们养狗看门。

watch 守护，动词原形；to watch 守护，动词不定式；see 看见，动词原形；to see 看见，动词不定式。根据 "44...people keep dogs...doors of their houses," 可知，养狗为了看门，使用动词不定式表目的，故选 B。

【5 题详解】

句意：每只狗都和一名警察一起工作。

has worked 现在完成时；was working 过去进行时；worked 一般过去时；works 一般现在时。本句陈述现在的情况，时态是一般现在时，故选 D。

【6 题详解】

句意：这只狗和警官一起接受了为期四个月的艰苦训练。

four-month 四个月的；four months 四个月；four-month[^]表述错误；four months of 四个月的。此处作定语修饰 program, a four-month program“一个为期四个月的项目”，故选 A。

【7 题详解】

句意：这些技能将对它未来的任务有很大帮助。

Skills 名词复数；The skills 定冠词 The+名词复数；Skill 名词单数；A skill 一项技能。根据前句 “From the training, the dog can learn many skills.” 可知，此处特指这些技能，故选 B。

【8 题详解】

句意：经过训练后，这只狗会用它超级强大的鼻子帮助警察寻找罪犯，搜索被盗物品，并嗅出危险和非法的东西。

trains 一般现在时；trained 一般过去时；is trained 一般现在时的被动语态；was trained 一般过去时的被动语态。本句主语是动作的承受者，时态是一般现在时，所以用一般现在时的被动语态，故选 C。

【9 题详解】

句意：警犬和它的人类伙伴总是紧密合作。

close 接近的；closely 紧密地；poor 贫穷的；poorly 贫穷地。根据 “A police dog and its human partner always work...as a team.” 可知，此处是在句中修饰动词，表示 “紧密合作”，故选 B。

【10 题详解】

句意：这就解释了为什么狗是人类的好帮手。

why do dogs 疑问语序；why dogs do 为什么狗做；why are dogs 疑问语序；why dogs are 为什么狗是。根据 “This explains...good helpers to people...” 知，此处是宾语从句，需用陈述语序，从句是 “主系表” 结构，故选 D。

第二节：

【答案】11.B 12.A 13.C 14.D 15.B 16.A 17.A 18.B 19.C 20.D

【11 题详解】

句意：他非常想不再做一只乌龟。

continue 继续；stop 停止；try 尝试；enjoy 欣赏。根据 "The Turtle was not satisfied with his" 可知，乌龟对自己的生活并不满意，所以他非常想不再做一只乌龟。故选 B。

【12 题详解】

句意：生活是无趣的。

interesting 有趣的；healthy 健康的；busy 忙碌的；hard 困难的。根据 "I want to be able to fly in the air like an eagle." 可知，乌龟想能够像鹰一样在空中飞翔，所以乌龟是觉得生活很无趣，故选 A。

【13 题详解】

句意：你不是为飞行而生的。

swimming 游泳；running 跑；flying 飞；climbing 爬。根据 "You don't have any wings." 可知，鹰告诉乌龟他不是为飞行而生，故选 C。

【14 题详解】

句意：别担心。

look after 照顾；hear about 听说；prepare for 准备；worry about 担心。根据 "I think I really got it." 可知，乌龟让鹰不要担心，故选 D。

【15 题详解】

句意：我仔细观察过它们是如何飞行和在空中做事的。

quickly 迅速地；carefully 仔细地；strangely 奇怪地；helplessly 无助地。根据 "I've watched...how they fly" 可知，乌龟仔细观察过鸟儿如何飞行，故选 B。

【16 题详解】

句意：虽然我没有翅膀，但我可以让我的四个脚蹼像鸟的翅膀一样在空中运动，就像我在水里一样。Though 虽然；Before 在之前；Unless 除非；Until 直到。前后两句构成让步关系，用 Though 引导让步状语从句，故选 A。

【17 题详解】

句意：只要把我抬上去，你就会看到我飞得和任何鸟一样好——甚至可能更好！

better 更好；lower 更低；nearer 更近；earlier 更早。根据 "I can fly as well as any of the birds—probably even....," 可知，乌龟说自己甚至可能飞得更好，故选 A。

【18 题详解】

句意：鹰最后同意了，把乌龟抬上了天。

refused 拒绝；agreed 同意；won 赢得；left 离开。根据 “and carried the Turtle up high into the sky” 可知，鹰最后同意了，故选 B。

【19 题详解】

句意：但是当乌龟独自一人的时候，他从天上掉了下来。

tree 树；house 房子；sky 天空；mountain 山。|根据 "But the moment the Turtle was on his own, he fell from the..." 可知，乌龟从天上掉了下来，故选 C。

[20 题详解]

句意：我们需要更好地了解自己，这样我们才能做出更明智的决定。

relax 使放松；express 表达；teach 教；understand 理解。根据 “We need to...ourselves better so that we can make wiser decisions.,” 可知，我们需要更好地了解自己，故选 D。

IV. 阅读理解（共 15 小题，计 20 分）

A

【答案】21.B22.B23.C

[21 题详解] 细节理解题。根据 "Can anyone help me with the English class party next Friday?," 可知，派对下周五举行，故选 B。

[22 题详解]

细节理解题。根据 "Xu Jie: Great idea! The poster is my job." 可知，海报是 Xu Jie 的工作，故选 B。

【23 题详解】

推理判断题。根据 "Student group chat," 可知，这是一组聊天对话，故选 C。

B

【答案】24.B25.A26.C27.C

【24 题详解】

细节理解题。根据"As soon as they saw the girl practicing,they started to beat drums and gongs fbr her and quickly she did a lion dance in retum.,,可知，他们一看到女孩在练习，就开始为她敲锣打鼓，很快她就跳了一个舞狮作为回报。故选 B。

【25 题详解】

词句猜测题。木艮据"People around all cheered fbr her.Her love fbr the ancient Chinese culture evoked my strong memories of paper cutting.”可知，周围的人都为她欢呼，她对中国古代文化的热爱...了我对剪纸的强烈回忆。作者回忆起自己以前剪纸，所以此处“evoked”的意思是“唤起”，故选 A。

【26 题详解】

段落大意题。分析第三段内容可知，本段主要介绍作者剪纸时的快乐时光，故选 C。

[27 题详解]

2 田节理解题。木艮据"The girl in the news encouraged me to go on with paper cutting.I want to be an inheritor (继承者) of the ancient Chinese culture.,,可知，作者希望成为剪纸的传承人。故选 C。

C

【答案】28.D29.A30.D

【28 题详解】

细节理解题。根据"Dolce Vita is the Italian language for the English expression...可知，专辑是意大利语的，故选 D。

[29 题详解]

细节理解题。根据"ITALIANS LOVE TO SING.They sing in the street.They sing while they go about their business.It is not just a cliché — in Italy,you see grown-up men just singing while they work,because they want to somehow express their feelings.,,可知，意大利人喜欢唱歌。他们在街上唱歌。他们一边做自己的事一边唱歌。这不仅仅是一种陈词滥调——在意大利，你会看到成年男性在工作时唱歌，因为他们想以某种方式表达自己的感受。由此可知，意大利人非常喜欢音乐。故选 A。

[30 题详解]

推理判断题。根据“and sometimes to understand that you're not the only one carrying great problems with you”可知，音乐有时候让明白你并不是唯一一个有大问题的人，所以音乐可以使人不那么孤独。故选 D。

第二节：

【答案】31.B32.F33.A34.G35.C

[31 题详解]

根据"There are tropical (热带的) rain forests all over the world...They are very warm.,可知, 此处是在介绍热带雨林, 选项 B “它们(指热带雨林)是在赤道附近。”符合, 故选 B。

【32 题详解】

I 艮据"The Amazon is in South America.It is the biggest rain forest in the world.More than half of the rain forest is in Brazil.,可知, 此处是在介绍亚马逊热带雨林的地理位置, 选项 F “其余的则分布在其他 8 个国家。”符合,

故选 F。

【33 题详解】

根据"The canopy keeps off most of the sunlight.The rain forest floor is very dark."可知, 此处提到了天篷似的树荫, 选项 A “天篷是一层很厚的树。”符合, 故选 A。

【34 题详解】

根据"There are more than 400 different native tribes"可知, 此处是在介绍那里的人, 选项 G “人们也生活在亚马逊地区。”符合, 故选 G。

【35 题详解】

根据"This means that too many trees are cut down by humans.,可知, 太多的树木被人类砍伐, 这会带来不良后果, 选项 C “它给亚马逊地区的野生动物带来了有害的后果。”符合, 故选 C。

V.完成句子: 根据所给汉语意思, 用单词或短语完成下列英文句子。(共 5 小题, 计 10 分) 36. 【答案】daily

【详解】daily life“日常生活”, 故填 daily。

37. 【答案】be afraid###be scared###feel afraid###feel scared###get afraid###get scared

【详解】be/feel/get afraid/scared“感到害怕”, won't 后用动词原形, 故填 be/feel/get afraid/scared

38. 【答案】on mobile phones

【详解】on mobile phones"在手机上", 故填 on mobile phones0

39. 【答案】take the bus

【详解】take the bus44 乘坐公交车", want to do sth44 想要做某事", 故填 take the bus040. 【答案】easily find the place

【详解】easily “轻易地”, 副词修饰动词 find “找到”, 且 can 后动词用原形;the place"地方", 作 find 的宾

语 0 故填 easily find the place。

VI.短文填空:

【答案】41.cheaper42.send43.yourself44.personal45.need46.was

47.emails48.traditional49.rapidly50.played

【41 题详解】

句意: 它比寄信便宜得多, 也快得多。根据 “It is much...and quicker than sending a letter.” 和备选词可知, 电子邮件比寄信便宜得多, cheap"便宜的”, 根据 “than” 可知, 应使用形容词比较级。故填 cheaper o

【42 题详解】

句意: 如果你想发送电子邮件, 你需要为自己创建一个电子邮件地址。根据 "If you want to...emails,you need to..." 和备选词可知, 是想要发邮件需要做的事, send “发送”, want to do sth"想要做某事”。故填 send。

【43 题详解】

句意: 如果你想发送电子邮件, 你需要为自己创建一个电子邮件地址。根据 “you need to create an email address for...” 和备选词可知, 你需要为自己创建一个电子邮件地址, you “你”, 此处表示 “你自己”, 所以用反身代词形式。故填 yourselfo

【44 题详解】

句意: 当你给某人发电子邮件时, 输入个人电子邮件地址, 然后在互联网上发送你的信息。根据 “Whenyou email someone,type in (输入) this...email address” 和备选词可知, 输入个人电子邮件地址, person"个人", 此处应用形容词 personal 作定语。故填 personal0

【45 题详解】

句意：自从互联网发明以来，今天许多人不需要使用邮票、信封或去邮局。根据“Many people today

don't...to use stamps”和备选词可知，今天许多人不需要使用邮票、信封或去邮局，need“需要”，don't后用动词原形。故填 needo

【46 题详解】

句意：自从互联网发明以来，今天许多人不需要使用邮票、信封或去邮局。根据“the Internet...invented”和备选词可知，互联网被发明，be符合语境，动作发生在过去，主语是第三人称单数，be动词用 was o 故填 waso

【47 题详解】

句意：快捷方便---这是所有电子邮件的特点！根据“Quick and convenient—thafs the character of all...”和备选词可知，快捷方便是所有电子邮件的特点，email44 电子邮件”，all 修饰可数名词复数。故填 emails0[48 题详解】

句意：自从电子邮件诞生以来，以传统方式书写和发送的信件就有了一个特殊的名字——蜗牛邮件。根据 Tettters that are written and sent in the...way have received a special name,,和备选词可知，以传统方式书写和发送的信件，tradition “传统”，此处作定语修饰 way,用其形容词形式。故填 traditional

[49 题详解】

句意：然而，科技正在迅速发展，一些其他的在线交流方式，比如中国的微信，已经比电子邮件发挥了更重要的作用。根据“technology is developing...和备选词可知，科技迅速发展，rapid “迅速的”，此处修饰动词，所以用副词形式。故填 rapidlyo

[50 题详解】

句意：然而，科技正在迅速发展，一些其他的在线交流方式，比如中国的微信，已经比电子邮件发挥了更重要的作用。根据“such as WeChat in China,have...a more important part than email”和备选词可知，微信已经比电子邮件发挥了更重要的作用，play an important part44 起重要作用”，时态是现在完成时，动词用过去分词形式。故填 playedo

vn.任务型阅读：

【答案】51.4###four52.scientist53.making minor mistakes54.5###five

55.get the right things online

【51 题详解】

I 艮据 “First,check who wrote the website.”、“Next,make sure the site is there for a good reason,not a bad one.”、“Also,check how old the information is.”以及 “Finally,train yourself to be a serious person about the information from websites.可知提出了四条建议，故填 4/four0

【52 题详解】

根据 “For example,if the topic is science,make sure the writer is a(n)...or a science teacher.”可知此处是指如果主题是科学，请确保作者是科学家或是科学老师，空前是 a,后接名词单数。故填 scientisto

【53 题详解】

I 艮据“The expert can provide us with professional knowledge or statistics(统计数据)in the field.Make sure to study the statistics so that you can avoid making minor mistakes,,可知一定要研究统计数据，这样你就可以避免犯小错误，avoid doing"避免做”，故填 making minor mistakes。

[54 题详解]

根据上方的图片，可知是在仔细查阅信息，第五段“把自己培养成一个认真对待网站信息的人。你可以使用其他资源来查看你在网上得到的东西。”符合，故填 5/five。

【55 题详解】 本文讲述了当你在网络上浏览大量的信息时，你需要小心，介绍了一些建议可以让你在网上找到正确的东西。how to 后接动词原形。故填 get the right things online o

vm. 补全对话（共 5 小题，计 5 分）

【答案】 56.Do you know that place

57.Why is it very important in Chinese history

58.What is Yan'an Spirit

59.You are right

60.You are welcome

【56 题详解】

根据 “It mentions a place called Yan, an.”和"Yes.Yan'an is my hometown.,,可知，此处是一个一般疑问句，询问是否了解延安，故填 Do you know that place o

【57 题详解】

根据 "Because great leaders of the CPC once lived and worked there." 可知，此处询问为什么延安在中国历史上如此重要，故填 Why is it very important in Chinese history o

【58 题详解】

根据 "It's the spirit of being hard-working and self-supporting." 可知，此处询问什么是延安精神，故填 What is Yan'an Spirit o

【59 题详解】

根据 "I think Yan'an is really important to Chinese people." 和 "That's why more and more people visit Yan'an these years." 可知，此处赞同对方说的话，故填 You are right o

【60 题详解】

根据 "Thank you." 可知，此处应回答 “不客气”，故填 You are welcome o

IX. 书面表达（共 1 题，计 15 分）

61. 【答案】例文

Hi Tom,

How's it going? I'd like to share the interesting experience of my labor homework with you.

This term, my teacher assigned me a project to grow a plant and record its changes. I chose a sunflower and named it Sunny. I put the seed to a nice container and carefully recorded its changes. Each day, I watered and looked after Sunny with care. It was fascinating to see how it slowly grew taller and stronger. When I saw the sunflower grow well, I got a strong feeling of satisfaction. And the funny shape of the sunflower made me deeply interested in it.

The interesting experience taught me patience and the beauty of nature. I hope you try this too! Can you share your interesting experience with me? Looking forward to your reply.

Li Bin